The Political Science program at Sonoma State University offers excellent opportunities for the study of government, politics and the exercise of political power. More than 40 courses cover all the major aspects of the discipline. Students develop an understanding of broad, philosophical questions as they relate to politics. They learn to discuss and analyze critically U.S. political institutions and the many public policy issues facing the United States and the world. They are taught how to analyze and understand world affairs and international relations. They are taught how to evaluate and compare political phenomena across different countries. They are trained in appropriate research techniques for the study of political actors, institutions and processes in a complex, interdependent and diverse world.

The Political Science major allows students to choose from a wide range of courses and subjects within the political science discipline. A common core of courses provides students with the foundational knowledge and research skills needed to pursue more advanced work at the upper division level. In core courses students study the relationship among values, ideology, and politics (POLS 201); fundamental issues in American politics (POLS 202); the logic of research in political science (POLS 302); comparative political analysis (POLS 303); theory and analysis of international politics (POLS 304); and a senior research seminar (POLS 498). Beyond this common core, as part of the additional 20 units required for the major, each student must complete at least one upper-division course in each of the four major fields of political science: political theory, international relations, comparative government, and American government and politics. Since politics and economics are so closely tied together, the department recommends each student complete a basic course in economics. The Department also strongly recommends that students take SSCI 299 How to Think Like a Social Scientist (fulfills GE Area E). In addition, the Department encourages international study for Political Science students and will arrange for appropriate credits for courses of study at international universities.

A 20-unit minor in Political Science also is available. Although the minor most often is used in conjunction with such majors as communications, history, economics, and sociology, it can be paired with almost any major offered at the University.

Internships
The Department offers several programs through which students may gain practical experience while earning academic credit. A Political Science internship involves working in the office of a public official, on an election campaign, or for an advocacy group or nonprofit organization. Interns have served with State Assembly Members, State Senators, Members of Congress, and in a number of campaigns for local, state, and national office. Students have also worked with advocacy groups and nonprofit organizations to effect change at the local, state, national and international levels. The graduate program in Public Administration places students in positions, often paid, with local government offices and agencies where they may be involved with city planning and zoning issues, public relations efforts, special research topics, budget preparation, to mention several possibilities. In addition, the Department regularly sends selected students to the state capitol to participate in the Sacramento Semester Program where they work with members of the Legislature, officers of the executive branch, or lobbyists to gain a fuller understanding of the political process firsthand. Finally, special arrangements also may be made for some students to serve as staff to members of Congress in Washington, D.C., for a semester.

Academic Advising
Each student is assigned a faculty advisor to help plan and carry out an individualized academic program. The Department expects students to seek faculty advice every semester, especially prior to registering for their next semester’s courses.

Preparation
Students are encouraged to take English composition and social science courses, including civics, economics, and history. Experience in journalism and debating activities can also be helpful. A foreign language is highly recommended but not required for the degree. Students who plan further study at the graduate level are strongly encouraged to take
courses in an appropriate foreign language, since proficiency in two foreign languages is often required in doctoral programs.

Community college transfer students should contact their advising office, the Sonoma State University Political Science Department or consult the ASSIST.org website to identify appropriate lower-division major/minor preparatory courses. Typically, these would include a basic course in American political institutions, which would fulfill the state code requirements for U.S. Constitution and California state and local government and meet the department core requirement in American Political Systems. Other lower-division courses introducing students to the discipline of political science, the study of international relations, and the study of comparative politics also are highly recommended. The POLS 200/202 requirement can be met by a combination of AP American Government credit and Pols 151. the POLS 201 Ideas and Institutions core requirement can be met if students take both Introduction to Political Theory and Introduction to Comparative Government at a community college.

Teaching Credential Preparation
Political Science majors interested in seeking a general elementary credential may demonstrate subject matter competency by passing the CSET Multiple Subject Assessment for Teachers.* For further information, contact the department office, or School of Social Sciences, (707) 664-2409.

* Or the CSET Single-Subject Assessment for Teachers

Careers in Political Science

Law and Paralegal Careers
A bachelor’s degree in Political Science offers excellent preparation for a wide range of careers in the public, private and non profit sectors. In particular, Political Science majors acquire the broad based knowledge and research, analytical and communications skills desirable to twenty-first century employers. A major in Political Science prepares students for the study and practice of law. The Department offers a number of specialized courses in the field of constitutional law and civil liberties. The degree also provides a foundation for public service careers at the national, state and local levels, including teaching, research, administration, planning, policy analysis and public office holder. Political Science is also an appropriate major for students interested in positions in the overseas agencies of the U.S. government or in international organizations. The major can lead to opportunities in campaign management, speech writing, polling, public relations, lobbying, and voting analysis. Political Science students have also entered journalism careers in television, and social and print media. A Political Science degree also offers excellent preparation for a degree in the private sector, such as labor relations, information analyst, governmental relations or budget analyst.

Bachelor of Arts in Political Science
(See page 239 for a sample four-year program.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree Requirements</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General education</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major requirements</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General electives</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total units needed for graduation</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Major requirement units (except internships) must be taken for a letter grade

Major Core Requirements
Passage of all major core requirements requires a grade of ‘C’ or better. POLS 302 is a prerequisite for POLS 498.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLS 201 Ideas and Institutions</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 202 Issues in Modern American Politics or POLS 200 (3)</td>
<td>4*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 302 Social Science Research Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 303 Comparative Political Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 304 Theory and Analysis of International Relations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 498 Senior Seminar</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*POLS 202 is strongly recommended for POLS majors.

Major Electives
One course must be taken from each of the following areas: Political Theory, International Relations, Comparative Politics, and American Government and Politics.

Political Theory
Choose one of the following six courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLS 310 Classical Political Thought</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 311 Development of Modern Political Thought</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 312 American Political Thought</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 313 Critical Theory: Race and Gender</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 314 Environmental Political Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 315 Modern Political Ideologies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 415 Explorations in Political Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

International Relations
Choose one of the following seven courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLS 345 Model United Nations (MUN)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 444 United States Foreign Policy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 445 International Organizations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 446 International Relations of the Middle East, Israel, the Palestinians and the United States</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 447 Non-violent Strategies in International Relations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 448 Political Violence, Terrorism, and Law</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 449 Gender and Geopolitics in Science Fiction and Fantasy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 486 Selected Issues in International Politics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Comparative Politics
Choose one of the following nine courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLS 350 European Parliamentary Democracies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 351 Politics of Russia</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 352 Politics of Eastern Europe</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 354 Comparative Political Parties</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 450 Politics of Asia</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 452 Politics of the Developing World</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
POLS 488 Selected Topics in Political Science
POLS 485 Political Behavior
POLS 484 Elections and Voter Behavior
POLS 483 Politics of Welfare and Poverty
POLS 482 Economic and Social Change
POLS 481 Politics of Wealth and Poverty
POLS 480 American Political Development
POLS 475 Urban Politics and Public Policy
POLS 469 Budgeting and Public Finance
POLS 466 Political Psychology
POLS 465 Public Policy and Social Change
POLS 464 Public Administration
POLS 463 Constitutional Law
POLS 462 the Legislative Process
POLS 461 the Constitutional Process
POLS 458 Comparative Social Policy
POLS 457 American Politics
POLS 456 the American Presidency
POLS 455 Interest Groups
POLS 454 Urban Politics and Public Policy
POLS 453 Politics of Latin America
POLS 452 Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations
POLS 451 Introduction to Constitutional Law
POLS 448 Politics of Wealth and Poverty
POLS 447 Politics of Welfare and Poverty
POLS 446 Policy Analysis
POLS 445 Public Policy and Social Change
POLS 444 Budgeting and Public Finance
POLS 443 Public Administration
POLS 442 the Legislative Process
POLS 441 Constitutional Law
POLS 440 American Politics
POLS 439 Interest Groups
POLS 438 Economic and Social Change
POLS 437 Urban Politics and Public Policy
POLS 436 Public Policy and Social Change
POLS 435 Budgeting and Public Finance
POLS 434 Public Administration
POLS 433 Constitutional Law
POLS 432 American Politics
POLS 431 Politics of Latin America
POLS 428 Political Behavior
POLS 427 American Politics
POLS 426 the Legislative Process
POLS 425 the Constitutional Process
POLS 424 the Bill of Rights, Civil Liberties, and the Constitution
POLS 423 Introduction to Constitutional Law
POLS 422 Economic and Social Change
POLS 421 Legislation and Public Policy
POLS 420 American Political Development
POLS 419 Interest Groups
POLS 418 Economic and Social Change
POLS 417 Urban Politics and Public Policy
POLS 416 Public Policy and Social Change
POLS 415 Budgeting and Public Finance
POLS 414 Public Administration
POLS 413 Constitutional Law
POLS 412 American Politics
POLS 411 Politics of Latin America
POLS 408 Politics of Wealth and Poverty
POLS 407 Politics of Welfare and Poverty
POLS 406 Economic and Social Change
POLS 405 Urban Politics and Public Policy
POLS 404 Public Policy and Social Change
POLS 403 Budgeting and Public Finance
POLS 402 Public Administration
POLS 401 Constitutional Law
POLS 400 American Politics
POLS 391 Gender and Politics
POLS 390 Issues in Modern American Politics
POLS 389 American Government and Politics
POLS 388 Political Behavior
POLS 387 Political Behavior
POLS 386 American Government and Politics
POLS 385 Political Behavior
POLS 384 American Government and Politics
POLS 383 Political Behavior
POLS 382 American Government and Politics
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POLS 303 American Government and Politics
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POLS 301 American Government and Politics
POLS 300 American Government and Politics

American Government And Politics
Choose one of the following twenty courses:

- POLS 300 American Government and Politics (3) or
- POLS 301 American Government and Politics (4)

- POLS 200 American Political System (3) or
- POLS 202 Issues in Modern American Politics (4)

- POLS 201 Ideas and Institutions (4)

- Upper-division courses in political science (12-13)

Total units in the major core 40

Minor in Political Science

Passage of POLS 200 or 202, and POLS 201 for the minor requires a grade of ‘C’ or better.

- POLS 200 American Political System (3) or
- POLS 202 Issues in Modern American Politics (4)
- POLS 201 Ideas and Institutions (4)

Upper-division courses in political science (12-13)

Total units in the minor 20

Code Requirements

POLS 200 The American Political System or POLS 202 Issues in Modern American Politics fulfills state code requirements in U.S. Constitution and California state and local government. Upper-division courses may also be used to satisfy certain of these code requirements upon approval by the department chair.

Master’s in Public Administration

www.sonoma.edu/polisci/masters/

Offered primarily as an evening program, the master’s degree in public administration provides a rigorous 40-unit curriculum that emphasizes the education required to effectively analyze, formulate, and implement public policy in local, state, and national government, and to achieve similar goals in nonprofit agencies. The program recognizes the need for a strong combination of theoretical and practical learning. Students choose from two concentrations: public management or nonprofit agency management.

Each student is required to complete a 20-unit analytic core, a 16-unit concentration, and 4 units of graduate-level electives. Courses are based upon the professional curriculum established for public administration programs by the National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration (NASPAA). Concentrations include specialized courses oriented toward the operation and management of public and nonprofit agencies and typically include fiscal management, personnel administration, legal issues, public policy, labor relations, marketing and resource development for nonprofits, and grants and contract management. Electives cover a wide range of important topics, including ethics, leadership, organizational computer usage, internships, and special studies.

Up to 9 units of comparable graduate course work may be transferred into this program per CSU policy.

If at any time it is determined that the candidate has an English deficiency, extra courses in English will be required in addition to the regular course of study.

Admission Requirements

Students apply to both the University and to the M.P.A. program.

A. A bachelor’s degree with a major from an accredited college or university with a grade point average of at least 3.00 for the last 60 units of college-level work attempted;

B. Prerequisites: To ensure adequate background, a candidate for admission should have experience or course preparation in the following areas:

1. State and local government,
2. Federalism and intergovernmental relations,
3. Influences on domestic policy making.

Recommended: One year experience working in a nonprofit organization or a course in introduction to nonprofit organizations (example: through Sonoma County Volunteer Center).

Candidates without such experience or course preparation can be admitted to the program but must make up deficiencies during the first three semesters of study. Prerequisites do not count toward the 40-unit degree. Acceptability of experience or previous coursework as prerequisites will be determined in consultation with the program’s graduate coordinator;

C. Completion of both University and departmental applications. Included in the departmental application are three letters of recommendation. Only three letters will be considered; and

D. Recommendation of the program by the graduate coordinator for entrance to the program.

Graduation Requirements for the Master’s Degree

A. A grade point average of at least 3.00;
B. Satisfactory completion of required coursework, includ-
ing elective units. No courses for which a grade less than B is earned will be acceptable in meeting the 40-unit M.P.A. requirement. Students earning a B- or lower in a course will be required to repeat the course with a grade of B or better; C. Completion of a master's thesis and oral defense, two comprehensive written examinations or a capstone project; D. Recommendation of the program graduate coordinator; and E. Successful completion of the WEPT (or its equivalent), or waiver by the University of this requirement. This waiver is granted by the program graduate coordinator.

**Course Work**

**Common Core Requirements - 20 Units**

- POLS 502 Organizational Theory and Analysis 4
- POLS 503 Budget and Fiscal Administration 2
- POLS 505 Research Methods 4
- POLS 539 Program Implementation 4
- POLS 550 Planning and Evaluation 4
- POLS 580 Nonprofit Dynamics: Politics and Community Environment 2

**Public Management Concentration Requirements - 16 Units**

- POLS 501 The Administrative State 4
- POLS 503A Public Finance 2
- POLS 504A Public Personnel Administration 2
- POLS 506 Public Policy Process 4
- POLS 511 Labor Relations 2
- POLS 538 Administrative Law 2

**Nonprofit Concentration Requirements - 16 Units**

- POLS 503B Fiscal Management Nonprofits 2
- POLS 504B Personnel for Nonprofits 2
- POLS 581 Nonprofit Governance and Legal Issues 2
- POLS 582 Planning and Nonprofit Agencies 2
- POLS 583 Resource Development 4
- POLS 585 Marketing and PR for Nonprofits 2
- POLS 587 Grants/Contract Management 2

**Electives - 4 Units Total, can include:**

- POLS 507 Ethics in Administration 4
- POLS 508 Comparative Public Policy 4
- POLS 509 Politics of Health Care and Aging 4
- POLS 512 Organizational Development 4
- POLS 513 Leadership and Supervision 4
- POLS 537 Bargaining, Politics, and Administration 4
- POLS 551 Organizational Computer Usage 4
- POLS 560 Special Issues in Public Policy 4
- POLS 564 Aging Services Administration 4
- POLS 588 Issues in Nonprofit Administration 4
- POLS 597 Internship (max. 4 units) 4
- POLS 598 Capstone Project 4
- POLS 599 Thesis 4

**Culminating Experience**

All students in the M.P.A. program are required to complete either a thesis, a comprehensive examination, or a capstone project prior to award of the degree. Those opting for a thesis as their culminating experience are required to complete 40 units of coursework, exclusive of prerequisites, and can include 4 units of 599 (Thesis Prep) as an elective. Students electing to take the comprehensive exam must complete 40 units of total coursework exclusive of prerequisites and POLS 596 (exam preparation). Students choosing a capstone project must complete 40 units of coursework, exclusive of prerequisites, and can include 4 units POLS 598 (Capstone Project) as an elective.